

# Naval Capabilities Development Process

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Trip Barber
Director
Analysis – Programming & Integration Division
OPNAV N70

## N6/N7

## **SEA POWER 21**

Capabilities, concepts and processes

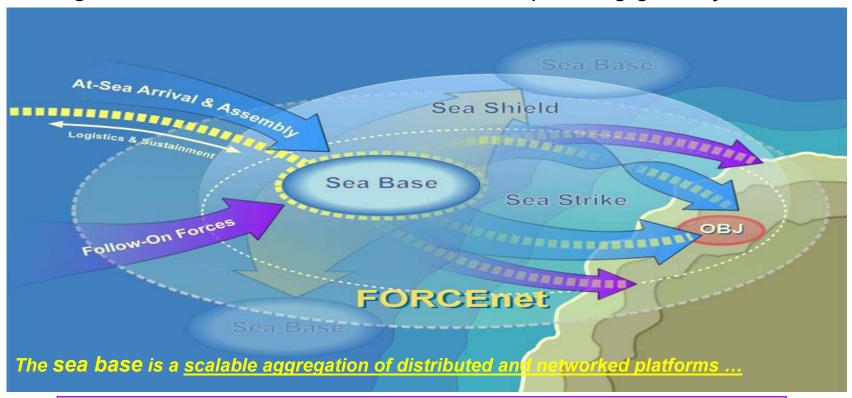


Projecting joint power from the sea...



## **Transformation**

**Seabasing**, a national capability, is the overarching transformational operating concept for projecting and sustaining naval power and joint forces, which assures joint access by leveraging the operational maneuver of sovereign, distributed, and networked forces operating globally from the sea.



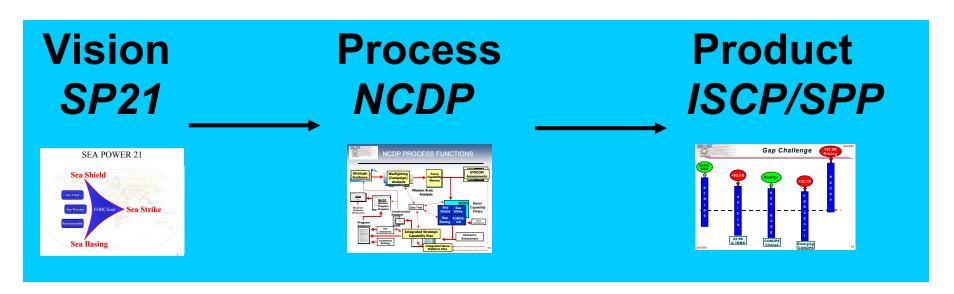
Focus now: Seabasing Joint Integration



## **Process Transformation**

Naval Capabilities Development Process

- Navy is evolving from a threat based, platform centric requirement process...
- To a capabilities based process measured against "what it takes to win"?



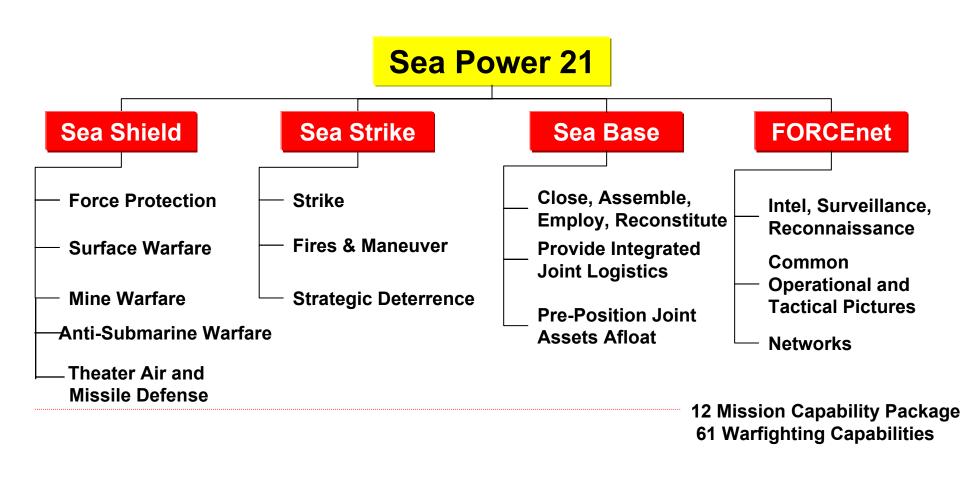


## Strategy & Guidance





## Navy Process Structure





## Sea Shield CONOPS

#### Protect the Sea Base

Provide Air, Surface and Subsurface Self-Defense
Counter SOF, CBRNE and Terrorist Threats
Provide Sea Based Missile Defense to maritime forces

#### Assure Access in Contested Littorals

Neutralize Open Ocean and Littoral Submarine Threats
Counter Minefields from Deep to Shallow Water
Provide Maritime Air, Surface and Missile Defense

#### Project Defensive Power Over Land

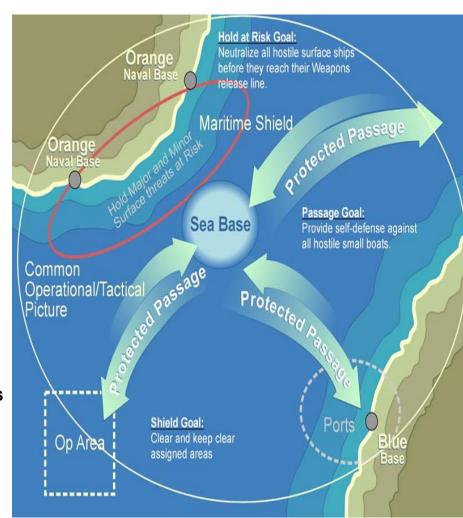
Breach Minefields, Obstacles, and Barriers

Provide Overland Air and Missile Defense

Provide Sea Based Missile Defense to critical logistics hubs
and joint expeditionary forces

#### Homeland Defense

Provide Sea Based Missile Defense





## Sea Shield Capabilities

#### **Sea Shield**

**Under Sea Theater Air and Force Surface Protection** Warfare Warfare Missile Defense **Provide Self-Defense Provide Self-Defense Against Air and Against Subsurface Provide Self-Defense Protect Against Missile Threats Threats Against Surface SOF and Terrorist Threats Threats Neutralize Submarine Provide Maritime Air** Threats in the Littorals and Missile Defense **Conduct Offensive Mitigate Effects of Operations against CBRNE Neutralize Open Ocean Provide Overland Air Surface Threats Submarine Threats** and Missile Defense **Counter Minefields from** Conduct Sea-Based **Deep to Shallow Water** Missile Defense **Breach Minefields.** Obstacles, and **Barriers from Very** Shallow Water to the **Beach Exit Zone Conduct Mining Operations** 

14 Capabilities



## N6/N7 Warfare Requirements & Programs

## **Vision**

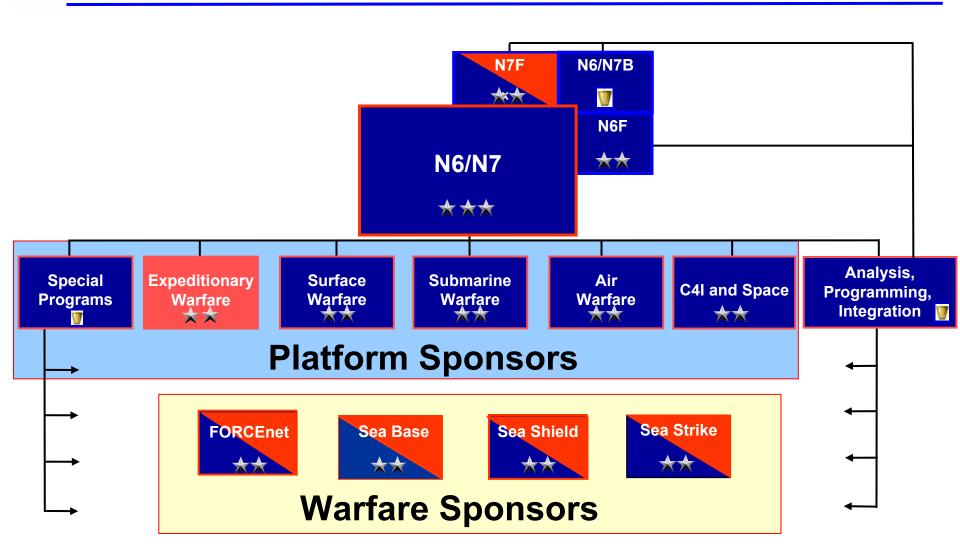
To ensure an <u>integrated</u> Naval architecture that preserves and extends <u>Naval</u> Warfighting capability into the future

## **Mission**

To <u>integrate</u> and <u>program</u> force <u>requirements</u> for all warfare disciplines



## N6/N7 Organization



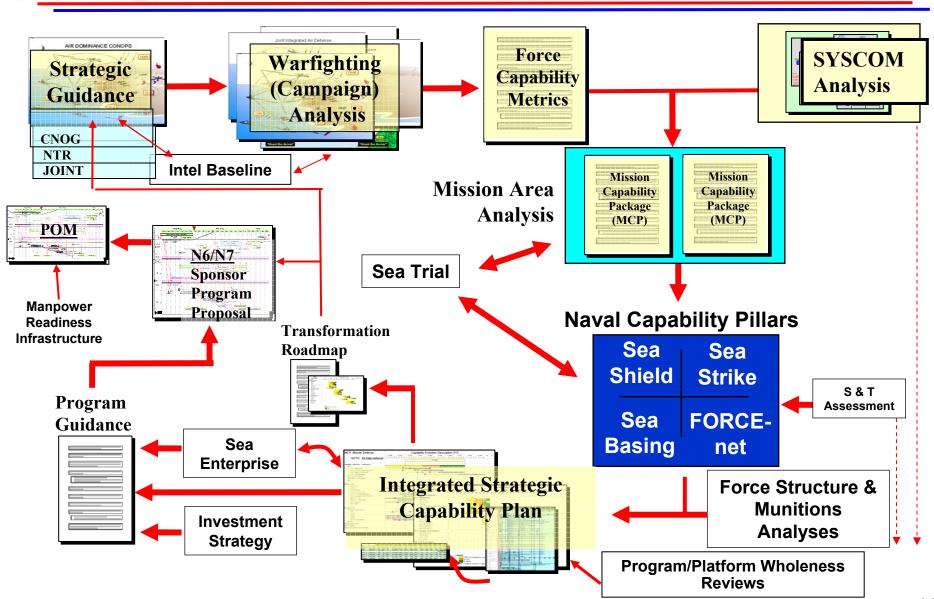


## **Process Components**

- Scenarios: define what kinds of fights we must win
- CONOPS: <u>how</u> we want to fight in future
- Warfighting requirements: what capabilities it takes to win
- Analysis: projected capabilities vs requirements
- Force structure analysis: how big a Fleet it takes
- The Integrated Strategic Capability Plan (ISCP) brings it together



## Naval Capability Development Process





## Scenario Based Warfighting Assessment Methodology

#### Campaign Objectives

For Each Scenario

#### Campaign Tasks

How well, by when?

#### Campaign Task Analysis

What's needed, when, how many?

Force Campaign Integration



#### Key Analytic Tasks

- Campaign provides context and objectives
- MCPs determine required level of mission performance
- Platform sponsors provide system characterizations



## **Scenarios**

- Plan on the basis of capabilities, but analyze using "what it takes to get to the ring, into it and win" criteria in four general types of wars:
  - Conflict at sea to swiftly defeat an access-denial force of significant size and maritime capability
  - Conflict near land to swiftly defeat an asymmetric access-denial force at a key economic chokepoint
  - Joint land campaign to decisively defeat a regional power in a WMD environment
  - Global campaign against terrorism and/or threats to U.S. interests and homeland



## Force Capability Metrics

- Assure allies
  - ✓ P<sub>N</sub> XX% against TBM attacks on xx key APOD/SPOD
- Assure access and re-open SLOC
  - Military lift (escorted) by D+XX
  - ✓ Commercial access by D+XX
- Achieve favorable war termination
  - ✓ Destroy all SS (D+X) and ASCM-armed surface ships/craft (D+X)
  - ✓ Destroy/neutralize all regional power projection capabilities by D+XX
- Minimize blue losses
  - ✓ Probability of one or more CV/CVN out of action (OOA) <X%
    </p>
  - ✓ Probability of one or more submarines OOA <XX%</p>
  - ✓ No more than an average of X surface ship OOA
  - ✓ No more than an average of XX (manned/unmanned) aircraft lost
  - ✓ Achieve EXW operational goals with ≤X% losses to USMC forces
  - √Goal: Re-open chokepoint to commercial traffic by D+XX



## Mission Capability Metrics

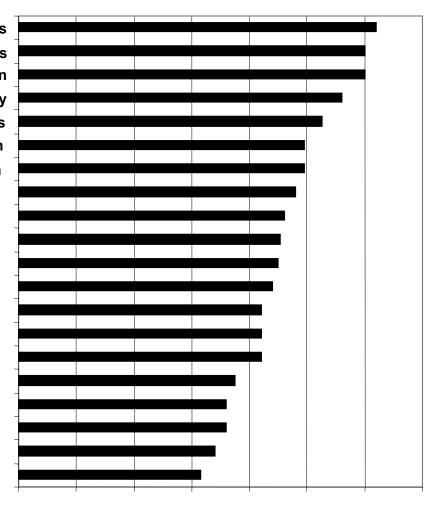
- Mission level metrics use the detect to engage sequence
  - Detect
  - -ID
  - Track
  - Decide
  - Engage
  - Assess
- Consistent with delivering levels of capability required for success in campaign-level force metrics
- Provides quantitative values for mission-level performance requirements, to shape acquisition requirements documents





## Capability Assessment

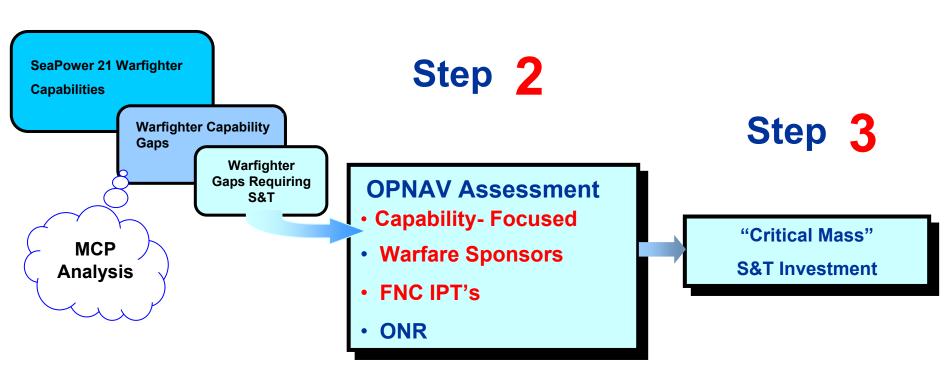
**Neutralize Submarine Threats Counter Minefields Provide Common PNT and Environmental Information Close the Force and Maintain Mobility Track and Facilitate Engagement Targets Provide Information Integrate Information Aircraft Survivability** Sea-Based Defense **Detect and ID Network Protection Provide Shipboard and Mobile Maintenance Self-Defense Against Threats Network Attack Engage Land Targets Breach Minefields Sensor Management and Information Processing Battle Management Synchronization Protect Against SOF and Terrorist Threats Project Forces, Reposition Forces** 





## S&T Alignment Process

## Step 1





## Sea Trial

Navy Warfare Development Center

Resources & future
Warfighting challenges

OPNAV N6/N7

Operations & Experimentation

Fleet Forces
Command

Requirements & Programs

**Operational Innovation:** 

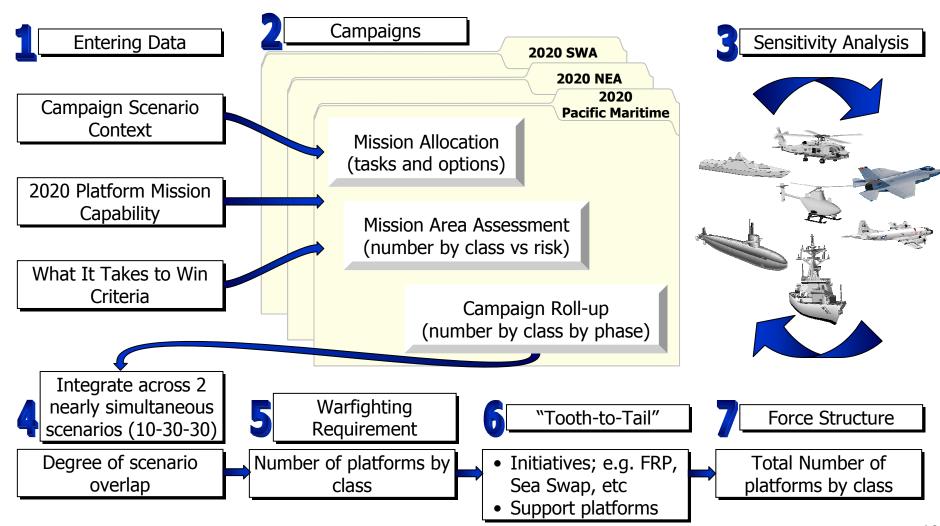
- Gap Filler Experimentation
- Improved CONOPS & Tactics

Fleet
Operational Agent
(Numbered Fleets)

**SYSCOMS** 



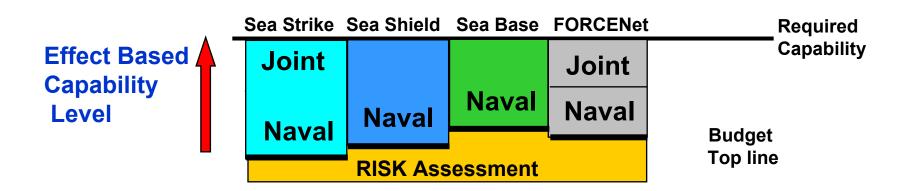
## Force Structure Process





## Integrated Strategic Capabilities Plan

- Balances each Naval warfare capability to meet fiscal constraints while ensuring that the joint force can win
  - Cross-pillar program prioritization based on gap analysis
    - -- Both increases & decreases
  - Risk assessment of overall program based on campaign analysis
  - Technical and business assessment of individual programs

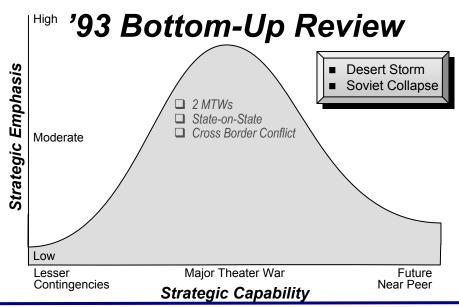


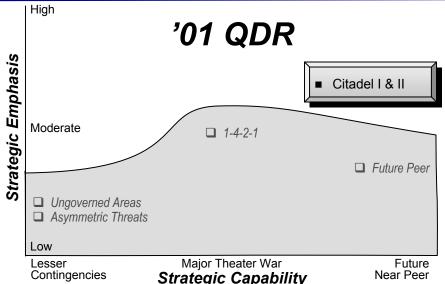


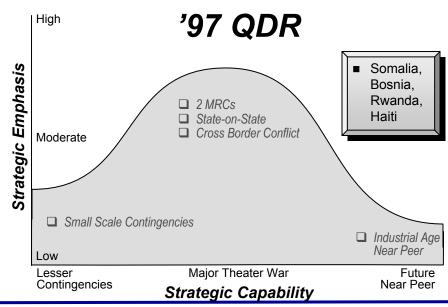
## **BACKUPS**



## Changing Strategic Assumptions



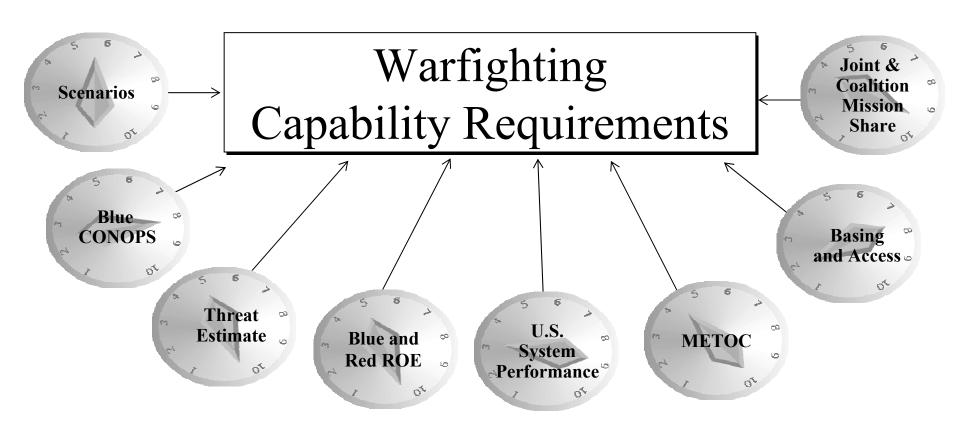








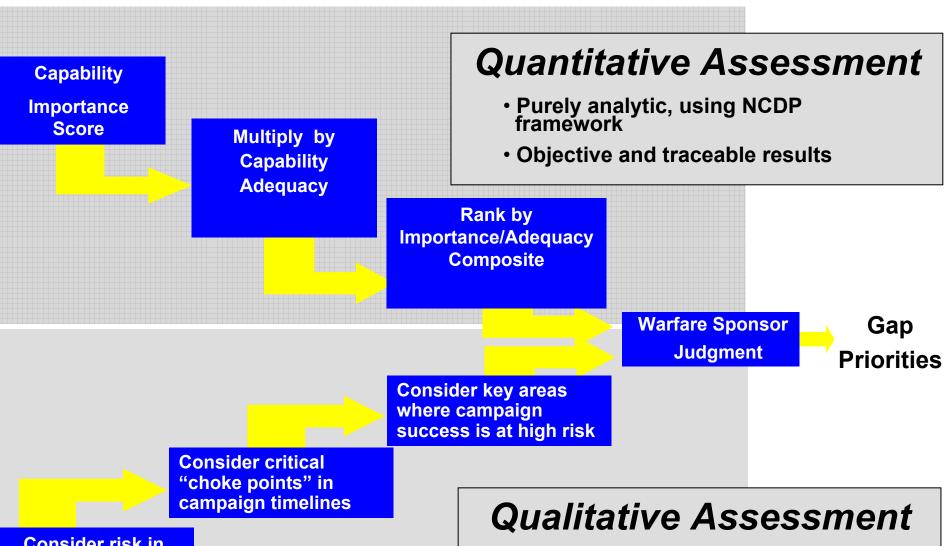
## Input Assumptions



Assumptions inputs drive the analytic results



## Integrated Gap Prioritization

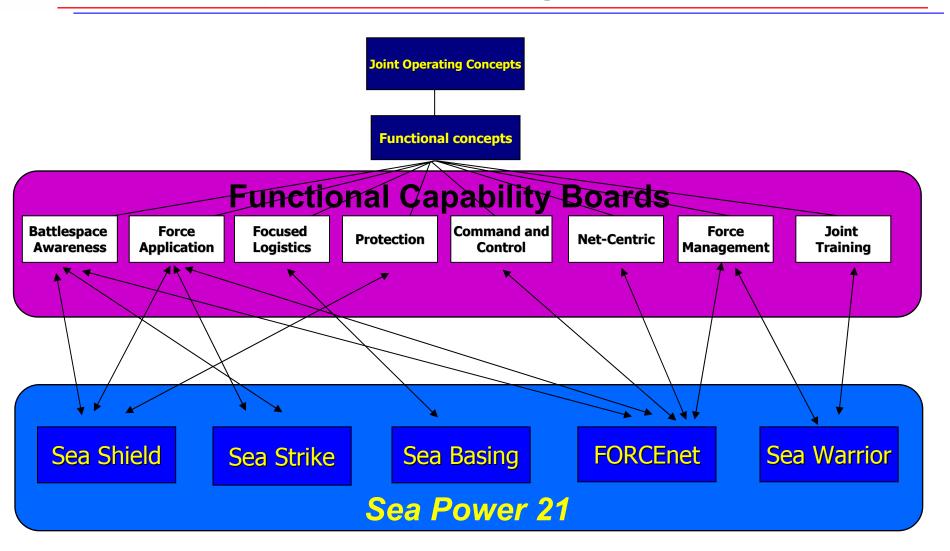


Consider risk in validity of analytic assumptions

- Balance with campaign-level big picture
- Consider assumption risk in analysis



## JCIDS Integration



Sea Power 21 structure does not match emerging Joint structure